



CENTER FOR
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ACCOUNTABILITY**

12th
EDITION



2023

Ratings *of* Michigan

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[CPAC.ORG/RATINGS](https://cpac.org/ratings)



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LETTER FROM THE CHAIRMAN



MATT SCHLAPP
CHAIRMAN, CPAC

The CPAC Foundation's Center for Legislative Accountability is proud to present our Ratings of the States. Like our Ratings of Congress, CPAC's Foundation's Ratings of the States are meant to reflect how elected officials view the role of government in an individual's life. We begin with our philosophy (conservatism is the political philosophy that sovereignty resides in the person) and then apply the proper role of government (its essential role is to defend Life, Liberty, and Property).

The Left has stormed our nation's corridors of power to take control over the lives of every American. Now, they have set their sights on the states, freedom's last line of defense.

President Lincoln once said, "America will never be destroyed from the outside. If we falter and lose our freedoms, it will be because we destroyed ourselves." The Left's agenda dismantles the vision of our founders when they pledged their lives, their fortunes, and their sacred honor.

We hope these Ratings will empower each and every American to hold their officials accountable and to rally behind the conservative champions who defend our freedoms in statehouses around the country.

Sincerely,

Matt Schlapp
Chairman, CPAC

/@mschlapp

/@CPAC



The Center for Legislative Accountability (CLA), an initiative of the CPAC Foundation, is the premier organization for holding lawmakers accountable. The CLA produces the longest-running conservative congressional scorecard and our state program is the only one in the nation that scores all 8,000 lawmakers in the 50 states across every policy area.

In 1971, ACUF launched its Ratings of Congress to provide a comprehensive evaluation of the voting records of every Member of Congress. The Ratings quickly became considered the "gold standard" and over the following decades have been utilized by activists, voters, academics and elected officials to determine which lawmakers best adhere to conservative principles.

In 2011, these Ratings were expanded into state legislatures as part of a five-state pilot program. By 2015, Ratings of the States grew to include all 50 states and all 99 legislative chambers. Today, the CLA annually analyzes over 105,000 pieces of legislation to issue scores for all of America's federal and state lawmakers and presents awards to lawmakers who score 80% or better in recognition of their conservative voting records.

In order to depict how closely a lawmaker adheres to conservative principles, the CLA selects from the full spectrum of issues relating to the economy, culture, national security and government integrity. Some key areas include taxation, spending, education, labor, licensure, regulation, environment, life, free speech, Second Amendment rights, foreign aid, defense priorities and global organizations, including the United Nations. All congressional and state analyses are conducted after the adjournment of a legislative session to ensure that no issue is neglected.

To determine legislative rankings, the CLA annually evaluates over 105,000 bills that were introduced in Congress and every convening state legislature running from January 1 to December 31.

Of those bills, the CLA ultimately selects roughly 2,000 pieces of legislation that best illustrate how elected officials view the role of government in an individual's life. The CLA calculates individual scores for a total of nearly 8,000 federal and state lawmakers based on over 157,000 votes cast on the 2,000 bills selected.

Center for Legislative Accountability

Thomas R. Bradbury

Director of Policy

Larry Hart

Senior Policy Fellow

Coleman Martinis

Policy Coordinator

20
23



Senate

House

*Perfect 100%

Thomas Albert

Jon Bumstead*

Kevin Daley

Michele Hoitenga*

Jonathan Lindsey

Jim Runestad*

Lana Theis

Andrew Beeler

Brian Begole

Ann Bollin

Ken Borton

Steve Carra

Cameron Cavitt

Jay DeBoyer

James Desana

Andrew Fink

Joseph Fox

Neil Friske

Jaime Greene

Matt Hall

Mike Harris

Mike Hoadley

Steven Johnson

Sarah Lightner

Matt Maddock

Gregory Markkanen

Luke Meerman

Jerry Neyer

Pat Outman

Brad Paquette

Bryan Posthumus

David Prestin

Angela Rigas

Josh Shriver

Bradley Slagh

Rachelle Smit

Donni Steele

Jamie Thompson

Douglas Wozniak

Dale Zorn



Senate

Joseph Bellino
John Damoose
Roger Hauck
Ed McBroom
Aric Nesbitt
Rick Outman
Roger Victory

House

Julie Alexander	Mike Mueller
Joseph Aragona	Jon Roth
Timothy Beson	Kathy Schmaltz
Matt Bierlein	Bill G. Schuette
Nancy DeBoer	Alicia St. Germaine
Graham Filler	Mark Tisdell
Phil Green	Curtis VanderWall
Thomas Kuhn	Greg VanWoerkom
Tom Kunse	Pauline Wendzel
David Martin	



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MICHIGAN SENATE STATISTICS

OVERALL AVERAGE
40%

REPUBLICAN AVERAGE

87%



DEMOCRAT AVERAGE

0%



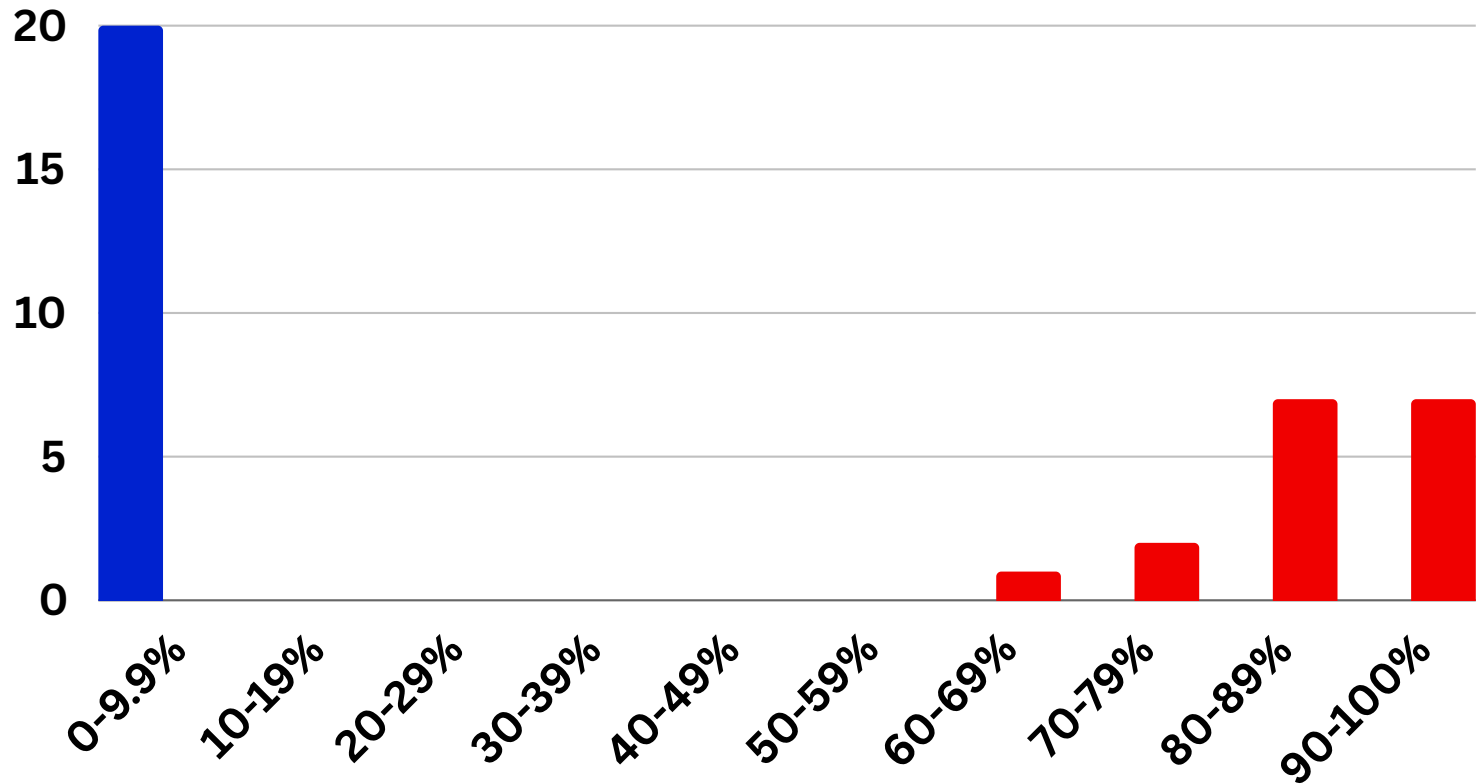
LOWEST REPUBLICAN
MICHAEL WEBBER
68%



HIGHEST DEMOCRAT
N/A



■ Democrat (20 Members) ■ Republican (17 Members)





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MICHIGAN HOUSE STATISTICS

OVERALL AVERAGE
44%

REPUBLICAN AVERAGE

91%



DEMOCRAT AVERAGE

0%



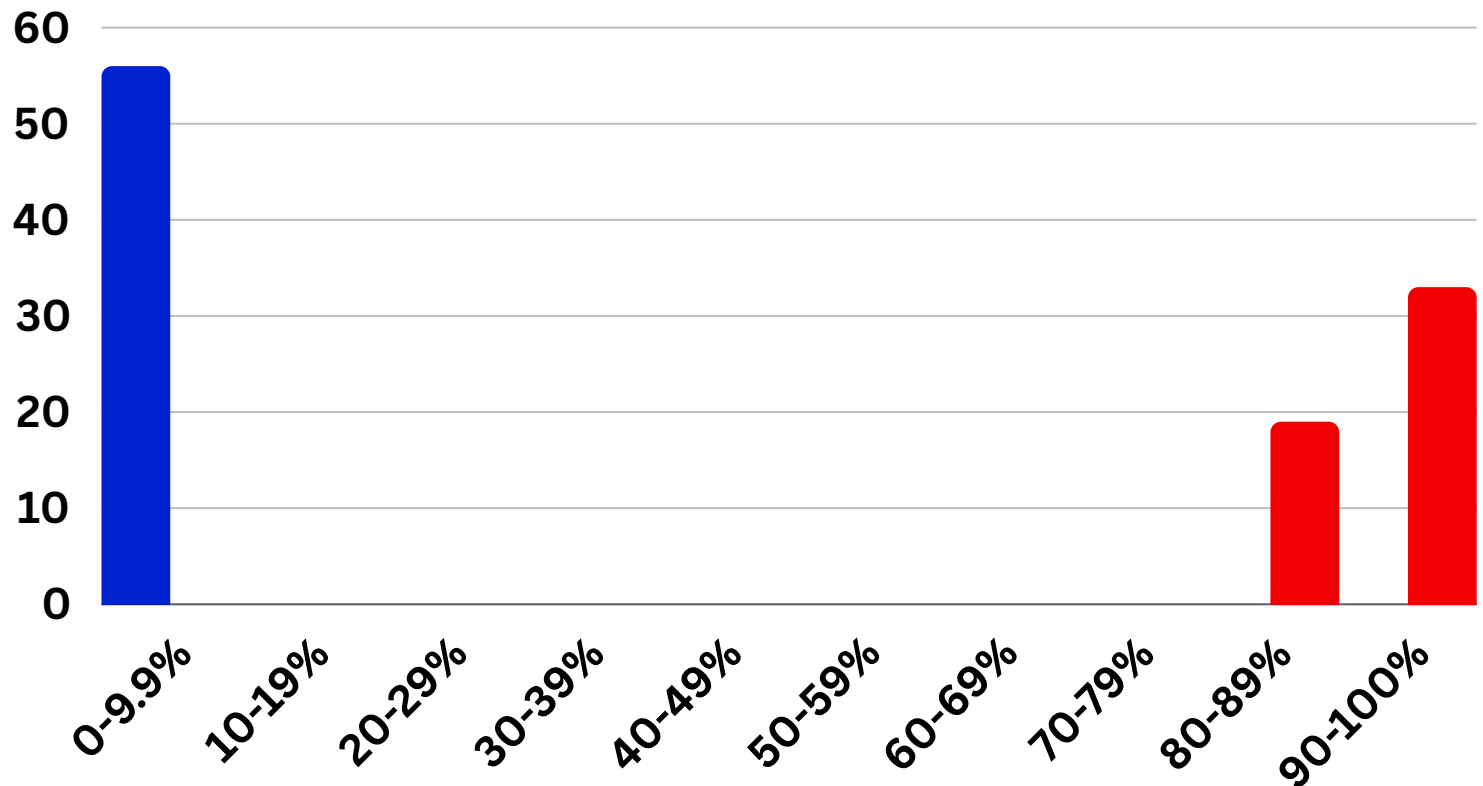
LOWEST REPUBLICAN
N/A



HIGHEST DEMOCRAT
N/A



■ Democrat (56 Members) ■ Republican (52 Members)





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MICHIGAN SENATE SCORES

	Party	2023 %	2022 %	Life time%	HB 4004	HB 4007	HB 4138	HB 4166	HB 4233	HB 4354	HB 4568	HB 4569	HB 4616	HB 4619	HB 4697	HB 4699	HB 4949	HB 5007	HB 5048	SB 4	SB 12	SB 35	SB 83	SB 90	SB 206	SB 271	SB 288	SB 474	SB 502	
Thomas Albert	R	92%	N/A	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Sarah Anthony	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Rosemary Bayer	D	0%	11%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Joseph Bellino Jr.	R	84%	N/A	84%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	
Winnie Brinks	D	0%	5%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jon Bumstead	R	100%	100%	87%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	X
Darrin Camilleri	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mary Cavanagh	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Stephanie Chang	D	0%	0%	16%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
John Cherry	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kevin Daley	R	92%	89%	84%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	
John Damoose	R	84%	N/A	84%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	
Erika Geiss	D	0%	6%	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Roger Hauck	R	84%	N/A	84%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	
Curtis Hertel Jr.	D	0%	0%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Michele Hoytenga	R	100%	N/A	100%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
Mark Huizenga	R	72%	89%	80%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	
Jeff Irwin	D	0%	6%	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Ruth Johnson	R	71%	95%	82%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	X	-	+	+	-	+	+	

(+): Member voted with the conservative position (-): Member voted liberal (x): Member was absent for the vote (N/a): Member did not vote on 2/3 of the scored votes and did not receive a score for the 2023 ratings.



MICHIGAN SENATE SCORES

	Party	2023 %	2022 %	Life time%	HB 4004	HB 4007	HB 4138	HB 4166	HB 4233	HB 4354	HB 4568	HB 4569	HB 4616	HB 4619	HB 4697	HB 4699	HB 4949	HB 5007	HB 5048	SB 4	SB 12	SB 35	SB 83	SB 90	SB 206	SB 271	SB 288	SB 474	SB 502
Veronica Klinefelt	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dan Lauwers	R	N/A	89%	85%	x	x	+	+	x	x	+	+	x	+	x	x	+	+	x	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+
Jonathan Lindsey	R	96%	N/A	96%	x	x	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Ed McBroom	R	84%	94%	80%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
Sean McCann	D	0%	5%	25%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kristen McDonald	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mallory McMorrow	D	0%	0%	20%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jeremy Moss	D	0%	11%	29%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aric Nesbitt	R	84%	89%	87%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+
Rick Outman	R	84%	89%	82%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
Dayna Polehanki	D	0%	11%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jim Runestad	R	100%	100%	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	x	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	x	+
Sylvia Santana	D	0%	13%	19%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sue Shink	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sam Singh	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lana Theis	R	96%	100%	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
Roger Victory	R	88%	89%	83%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
Michael Webber	R	68%	N/A	68%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	
Paul Wojno	D	0%	16%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(+): Member voted with the conservative position (-): Member voted liberal (x): Member was absent for the vote (N/a): Member did not vote on 2/3 of the scored votes and did not receive a score for the 2023 ratings.



HB 4004 Repealing Right-to-Work Provisions for Public Employees.

This bill repeals a provision in public law that prevented public employees from being compelled to join a union or pay union dues as a condition of employment. CPAC opposes the removal of this measure, believes that public employees should not be forced to pay into the union machine, supports right-to-work laws, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on March 21, 2023 by a vote of 20-16 and the bill later became law.

HB 4007 Driving Up Costs to Taxpayers with New Prevailing Wage Mandates.

This bill requires contractors to pay the prevailing wage to workers on certain projects. CPAC recognizes that the payment of the prevailing wage vastly increases the costs of government-funded projects and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on March 21, 2023 by a vote of 20-16 and the bill later became law.

HB 4138 Setting Up More Onerous and Costly Barriers to Second Amendment Freedoms in Michigan.

This bill requires that all people first receive a license from their local law enforcement in order to purchase a firearm within the state of Michigan. CPAC supports the founders' belief in the Second Amendment and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on March 23, 2023 by a vote of 20-18 and the bill later became law.

HB 4166 Reducing Tools Used to Hold Schools Accountable in Michigan.

This bill eliminates a statewide accountability grading system used to judge the competence of schools. CPAC believes that schools should be held accountable for their failures and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on May 3, 2023 by a vote of 20-18 and the bill later became law.

HB 4233 Transforming the Government into an Auxiliary Arm of the Unions.

This bill repeals a provision that prohibited the government from collecting union dues from public school employees. CPAC believes that the government should not perform functions for unions that could otherwise be performed by the unions and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on June 28, 2023 by a vote of 21-16 and the bill later became law.



HB 4354 According Even More Power to Michigan's Teachers Unions.

This bill increases the list of topics that may be discussed during the collective bargaining process between teachers unions and employers. For example, it allows unions to bargain over disciplinary policies and teacher evaluation systems. CPAC opposes measures that significantly increase the power of unions and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on June 28, 2023 by a vote of 20-17 and the bill later became law.

HB 4568 Permitting Certain Forms of Bribery at Polling Places.

This bill repeals a provision in existing law that prohibited entities from hiring transportation for the purpose of taking people to the polls. CPAC opposes measures that enable election fraud and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on October 24, 2023 by a vote of 20-18 and the bill later became law.

HB 4569 Opening Up New Avenues for Vote Fraud in Michigan.

This bill allows 16-year-olds to "pre-register" to vote, an option that automatically registers them to vote once they reach the age of 17.5. CPAC opposes measures that reduce election security and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on November 2, 2023 by a vote of 20-18 and the bill later became law.

HB 4616 Undermining Mental Health Professionals that Refuse to Affirm Radical Gender Ideology.

This bill prohibits certain medical professionals from helping children reverse the effects of gender dysphoria. CPAC believes that children should be given the opportunity to escape the grip of radical gender ideology and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on June 27, 2023 by a vote of 21-15 and the bill later became law.

HB 4619 Supporting Frivolous Litigation Against Insurers.

This bill prohibits insurers from using gender identity as a reason to deny insurance to people. CPAC recognizes that these provisions will be used to create frivolous litigation against insurers and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill by a vote of 23-15 and the bill later became law.



HB 4697 Expanding Fraud-Susceptible Forms of Ballot Harvesting.

This bill requires that municipalities install one or more ballot drop boxes within their jurisdiction. It also requires that there be at least one such drop box per 15,000 registered electors in the area. CPAC opposes the expansion of ballot drop box systems, the likes of which reduce election security, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on June 27, 2023 by a vote of 28-9 and the bill later became law.

HB 4699 Hanging On to COVID-era Election Provisions.

This bill allows people to permanently become vote-by-mail voters merely by filling out a single absent voter application. CPAC opposes measures that encourage election fraud and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on June 27, 2023 by a vote of 27-10 and the bill later became law.

HB 4949 Strengthening Protections for Abortionists in Michigan.

This bill prohibits the government from violating the state's fictitious right to choose to have an abortion. CPAC believes abortion is always a human tragedy, opposes its protection and codification as a right, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on November 7, 2023 by a vote of 20-17 and the bill later became law.

HB 5007 Raising and Extending Various Government Fees.

This bill extends the sunset date on miscellaneous fees levied on electronic device manufacturers, the owners of landfills, and industrial manufacturers. CPAC opposes the constant expansion of government fees and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on September 27, 2023 by a vote of 20-18 and the bill later became law.

HB 5048 Piling Taxes onto Tourists throughout Michigan.

This bill allows certain municipalities to levy taxes on hotels and motels of up to 5% of the total cost of the accommodations that they offer. This revenue would then be used to fund tourist promotion activities and build convention and entertainment facilities. CPAC opposes such increases in taxes, believes that the government should not involve itself in tourism promotion activities, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on November 8, 2023 by a vote of 25-10.



SB 4 Waging Lawfare Against Conservatives in Michigan.

This bill adds gender identity to Michigan’s human rights law. This means that neither housing nor employment may be denied to a person because of their gender identity. CPAC recognizes that these provisions will be used to harm conservatives that do not unconditionally affirm the Left’s radical trans agenda and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on March 1, 2023 by a vote of 23-15 and the bill later became law.

SB 12 Turning Grade Schools into Mere Attendance Centers.

This bill deletes a provision from public law that prohibits schools from advancing children from 3rd to 4th grade if they fail to demonstrate a certain level of proficiency in reading. CPAC believes that schools should avoid implementing “social promotion” schemes like those which arise in the absence of provisions like these and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on February 8, 2023 by a vote of 22-16 and the bill later became law.

SB 35 Making It Easier to Qualify for the State’s SNAP Program.

This bill eliminates the state’s asset test for food program eligibility. While CPAC recognizes that most determinations for eligibility for Michigan’s SNAP program occur using its income test, CPAC still opposes the elimination of measures that prevent the SNAP program from radically expanding. CPAC, therefore, opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on March 9, 2023 by a vote of 25-13 and the bill later became law.

SB 83 Michigan’s Big New Red Flag Law.

This bill allows people to file with a circuit court a request for an Extreme Risk Protection Order against an individual. This order would prevent that person from acquiring or purchasing a firearm. CPAC opposes new red flag laws, the likes of which crack down on Second Amendment rights, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on April 19, 2023 by a vote of 20-17 and the bill later became law.

SB 90 Encouraging Frivolous Litigation Against Employers in Michigan.

This bill makes it illegal for certain entities to discriminate against people based on their hairstyle. CPAC recognizes that laws like these engender frivolous litigation against employers and, therefore, opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on May 23, 2023 by a vote of 33-5 and the bill later became law.



SB 206 Requiring Property Owners to Make Poor Decisions with their Land.

This bill prohibits landlords from denying a person the ability to rent one of their properties because of that person's source of income. CPAC recognizes that this measure unjustly forces landlords to make poor decisions with their rental agreements and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on October 11, 2023 by a vote of 20-18 but the bill never became law.

SB 271 Establishing Various Costly and Unrealistic Climate Goals in Michigan.

This bill requires the state of Michigan to acquire 60% of its energy from renewable sources by 2035. CPAC recognizes that this measure constitutes a major burden on American citizens, opposes the promotion of the Left's radical climate agenda, believes that the government should not support one form of energy over another, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on November 8, 2023 by a vote of 20-17 and the bill later became law.

SB 288 Making Another One of Michigan's Welfare Programs Permanent.

This bill repeals the sunset date on the Michigan Energy Assistance Program. This program provides financial assistance to particular low-income households such that they may pay off their heating and electricity bills. CPAC opposes the endless expansion of the welfare state and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on May 24, 2023 by a vote of 29-9 and the bill later became law.

SB 474 Solidifying the Hallowed Position of Abortion in Michigan.

This bill makes various changes to Michigan law in order to delete its "TRAP" laws, the likes of which better regulate abortion procedures. CPAC believes abortion is always a human tragedy, opposes its protection, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on November 7, 2023 by a vote of 20-17.

SB 502 Grafting Intersectionality into the Left's Climate Agenda.

This bill allows the Michigan Public Services Commission to consider climate and equity when making its regulatory decisions. CPAC opposes the doctrine of intersectionality, opposes its entrance into bureaucratic decision-making processes, and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on November 8, 2023 by a vote of 20-17 and the bill later became law.



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MICHIGAN HOUSE SCORES

	Party	2023%	2022%	Life time%	HB 4004	HB 4007	HB 4085	HB 4138	HB 4166	HB 4233	HB 4354	HB 4568	HB 4569	HB 4616	HB 4619	HB 4697	HB 4699	HB 4949	HB 5007	HB 5048	SB 4	SB 12	SB 35	SB 83	SB 90	SB 271	SB 288	SB 474	SB 502
Abraham Aiyash	D	0%	13%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Julie Alexander	R	88%	100%	88%	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Joey Andrews	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Joseph Aragona	R	80%	N/A	80%	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Noah Arbit	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Andrew Beeler	R	96%	95%	95%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Brian BeGole	R	92%	N/A	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Timothy Beson	R	83%	89%	84%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	X	-	+	-	+	+
Robert Bezotte	R	N/A	89%	85%	+	+	-	+	+	X	X	+	X	X	X	X	+	+	+	X	+	+	X	+	-	+	X	+	+
Matt Bierlein	R	80%	N/A	80%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Ann Bollin	R	92%	100%	88%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Ken Borton	R	92%	89%	87%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Felicia Brabec	D	0%	16%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelly Breen	D	0%	5%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Julie Brixie	D	0%	5%	18%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
William Bruck	R	N/A	N/A	N/A	X	X	-	X	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	X	X	+	X	-	+	-	+	+
Erin Byrnes	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steve Carra	R	96%	100%	97%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Brenda Carter	D	0%	7%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tyrone Carter	D	0%	0%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameron Cavitt	R	91%	N/A	91%	X	X	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Jaime Churches	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Betsy Coffia	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kevin Coleman	D	0%	32%	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jennifer Conlin	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nancy DeBoer	R	88%	N/A	88%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Jay DeBoyer	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
James Desana	R	92%	N/A	92%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+

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Emily Dievendorf	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	x	-	-	-	-	
Kimberly Edwards	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Alabas Farhat	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Graham Filler	R	84%	89%	81%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Andrew Fink	R	96%	95%	95%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	x	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
John Fitzgerald	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Joseph Fox	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Neil Friske	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Carol Glanville	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kristian Grant	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phil Green	R	88%	95%	81%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Jaime Greene	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	x	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	
Jim Haadsma	D	0%	41%	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Matt Hall	R	92%	89%	86%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Mike Harris	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Jenn Hill	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mike Hoadley	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+
Rachel Hood	D	0%	12%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kara Hope	D	0%	11%	21%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jason Hoskins	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Steven Johnson	R	92%	100%	91%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Matt Koleszar	D	0%	21%	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Thomas Kuhn	R	87%	N/A	87%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	x	-	+	x
Tom Kunse	R	83%	N/A	83%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	x	-	+
Tullio Liberati	D	0%	26%	23%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sarah Lightner	R	92%	100%	86%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Sharon MacDonell	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Matt Maddock	R	96%	100%	94%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

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Gregory Markkanen	R	92%	95%	86%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	
David Martin	R	88%	89%	85%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Jasper Martus	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mike McFall	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Donavan McKinney	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luke Meerman	R	96%	95%	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
Denise Mentzer	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reggie Miller	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jason Morgan	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Christine Morse	D	0%	6%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mike Mueller	R	83%	89%	78%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	X	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+
Cynthia Neeley	D	0%	11%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jerry Neyer	R	92%	N/A	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+
Amos O'Neal	D	0%	5%	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pat Outman	R	96%	95%	91%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
Veronica Paiz	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brad Paquette	R	96%	100%	90%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
Laurie Pohutsky	D	0%	11%	26%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bryan Posthumus	R	92%	89%	88%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
David Prestin	R	92%	N/A	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+
Natalie Price	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ranjeev Puri	D	0%	13%	13%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carrie Rheingans	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angela Rigas	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
Julie Rogers	D	0%	11%	10%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jon Roth	R	87%	89%	84%	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	X	-	+	X	
Kathy Schmaltz	R	80%	N/A	80%	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+
Josh Schriver	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

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Bill G. Schuette	R	84%	N/A	84%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	
Helena Scott	D	0%	6%	9%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nate Shannon	D	0%	33%	33%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Phil Skaggs	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bradley Slagh	R	96%	95%	88%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	
Rachelle Smit	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	
Will Snyder	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Alicia St. Germaine	R	88%	N/A	88%	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	
Samantha Steckloff	D	0%	6%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Donni Steele	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	
Lori Stone	D	0%	6%	14%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Joe Tate	D	0%	5%	22%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Jamie Thompson	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	X	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	
Mark Tisdell	R	84%	89%	84%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Penelope Tsernoglou	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Curtis VanderWall	R	83%	N/A	83%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	X	-	+	-	+	+
Greg VanWoerkom	R	84%	89%	82%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Dylan Wegela	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regina Weiss	D	0%	6%	7%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pauline Wendzel	R	84%	95%	82%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+
Karen Whitsett	D	0%	N/A	35%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-
Jimmie Wilson	D	0%	N/A	0%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Angela Witwer	D	0%	47%	40%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Douglas Wozniak	R	92%	N/A	92%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	X	+	-	+	+
Stephanie Young	D	0%	12%	11%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dale Zorn	R	96%	N/A	96%	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+

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HB 4004 Repealing Right-to-Work Provisions for Public Employees.

This bill repeals a provision in public law that prevented public employees from being compelled to join a union or pay union dues as a condition of employment. CPAC opposes the removal of this measure, believes that public employees should not be forced to pay into the union machine, supports right-to-work laws, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on March 21, 2023 by a vote of 56-52 and the bill later became law.

HB 4007 Driving Up Costs to Taxpayers with New Prevailing Wage Mandates.

This bill requires contractors to pay the prevailing wage to workers on certain projects. CPAC recognizes that the payment of the prevailing wage vastly increases the costs of government-funded projects and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on March 21, 2023 by a vote of 56-52 and the bill later became law.

HB 4085 Stealing Away the Rights of Parents Over their Children.

This bill allows certain minors to be harbored by the government for up to 72 hours without parental consent. CPAC believes that this constitutes an obvious violation of parental rights and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on October 25, 2023 by a vote of 63-46 but the bill never became law.

HB 4138 Setting Up More Onerous and Costly Barriers to Second Amendment Freedoms in Michigan.

This bill requires that all people first receive a license from their local law enforcement in order to purchase a firearm within the state of Michigan. CPAC supports the founders' belief in the Second Amendment and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on March 8, 2023 by a vote of 56-53 and the bill later became law.

HB 4166 Reducing Tools Used to Hold Schools Accountable in Michigan.

This bill eliminates a statewide accountability grading system used to judge the competence of schools. CPAC believes that schools should be held accountable for their failures and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on May 21, 2023 by a vote of 63-45 and the bill later became law.



HB 4233 Transforming the Government into an Auxiliary Arm of the Unions.

This bill repeals a provision that prohibited the government from collecting union dues from public school employees. CPAC believes that the government should not perform functions for unions that could otherwise be performed by the unions and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 20, 2023 by a vote of 56-53 and the bill later became law.

HB 4354 According Even More Power to Michigan's Teachers Unions.

This bill increases the list of topics that may be discussed during the collective bargaining process between teachers unions and employers. For example, it allows unions to bargain over disciplinary policies and teacher evaluation systems. CPAC opposes measures that significantly increase the power of unions and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 20, 2023 by a vote of 56-53 and the bill later became law.

HB 4568 Permitting Certain Forms of Bribery at Polling Places.

This bill repeals a provision in existing law that prohibited entities from hiring transportation for the purpose of taking people to the polls. CPAC opposes measures that enable election fraud and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on September 27, 2023 by a vote of 56-54 and the bill later became law.

HB 4569 Opening Up New Avenues for Vote Fraud in Michigan.

This bill allows 16-year-olds to "pre-register" to vote, an option that automatically registers them to vote once they reach the age of 17.5. CPAC opposes measures that reduce election security and opposed this bill. The Senate passed this bill on June 27, 2023 by a vote of 56-52 and the bill later became law.

HB 4616 Undermining Mental Health Professionals that Refuse to Affirm Radical Gender Ideology.

This bill prohibits medical professionals from helping children reverse the effects of gender dysphoria. CPAC believes that children should be given the opportunity to escape the grip of radical gender ideology and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 14, 2023 by a vote of 56-53 and the bill later became law.



HB 4619 Supporting Frivolous Litigation Against Insurers.

This bill prohibits insurers from using gender identity as a reason to deny insurance to people. CPAC recognizes that these provisions will be used to create frivolous litigation against insurers and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 28, 2023 by a vote of 67-41 and the bill later became law.

HB 4697 Expanding Fraud-Susceptible Forms of Ballot Harvesting.

This bill requires that municipalities install one or more ballot drop boxes within their jurisdiction. It also requires that there be at least one such drop box per 15,000 registered electors in the area. CPAC opposes the expansion of ballot drop box systems, the likes of which reduce election security, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 14, 2023 by a vote of 56-53 and the bill later became law.

HB 4699 Hanging On to COVID-era Election Provisions.

This bill allows people to permanently become vote-by-mail voters merely by filling out a single absent voter application. CPAC opposes measures that encourage election fraud and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 14, 2023 by a vote of 56-53 and the bill later became law.

HB 4949 Strengthening Protections for Abortionists in Michigan.

This bill prohibits the government from violating the state's fictitious right to choose to have an abortion. CPAC believes abortion is always a human tragedy, opposes its protection and codification as a right, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on November 1, 2023 by a vote of 56-54 and the bill later became law.

HB 5007 Raising and Extending Various Government Fees.

This bill extends the sunset date on miscellaneous fees levied on electronic device manufacturers, the owners of landfills, and industrial manufacturers. CPAC opposes the constant expansion of government fees and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on September 20, 2023 by a vote of 56-54 and the bill later became law.



HB 5048 Piling Taxes onto Tourists throughout Michigan.

This bill allows certain municipalities to levy taxes on hotels and motels of up to 5% of the total cost of the accommodations that they offer. This revenue would then be used to fund tourist promotion activities and build convention and entertainment facilities. CPAC opposes such increases in taxes, believes that the government should not involve itself in tourism promotion activities, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on November 9, 2023 by a vote of 68-38.

SB 4 Waging Lawfare Against Conservatives in Michigan.

This bill adds gender identity to Michigan's human rights law. This means that neither housing nor employment may be denied to a person because of their gender identity. CPAC recognizes that these provisions will be used to harm conservatives that do not unconditionally affirm the Left's radical trans agenda and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on March 8, 2023 by a vote of 64-45 and the bill later became law.

SB 12 Turning Grade Schools into Mere Attendance Centers.

This bill deletes a provision from public law that prohibits schools from advancing children from 3rd to 4th grade if they fail to demonstrate a certain level of proficiency in reading. CPAC believes that schools should avoid implementing "social promotion" schemes like those which arise in the absence of provisions like these and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on March 7, 2023 by a vote of 57-51 and the bill later became law.

SB 35 Making It Easier to Qualify for the State's SNAP Program.

This bill eliminates the state's asset test for food program eligibility. While CPAC recognizes that most determinations for eligibility for Michigan's SNAP program occur using its income test, CPAC still opposes the elimination of measures that prevent the SNAP program from radically expanding. CPAC, therefore, opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 20, 2023 by a vote of 56-53 and the bill later became law.

SB 83 Michigan's Big New Red Flag Law.

This bill allows people to file with a circuit court a request for an Extreme Risk Protection Order against an individual. This order would prevent that person from acquiring or purchasing a firearm. CPAC opposes new red flag laws, the likes of which crack down on Second Amendment rights, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on April 13, 2023 by a vote of 56-51 and the bill later became law.



SB 90 Encouraging Frivolous Litigation Against Employers in Michigan.

This bill makes it illegal for certain entities to discriminate against people based on their hairstyle. CPAC recognizes that laws like these engender frivolous litigation against employers and, therefore, opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 8, 2023 by a vote of 100-7 and the bill later became law.

SB 271 Establishing Various Costly and Unrealistic Climate Goals in Michigan.

This bill requires the state of Michigan to acquire 60% of its energy from renewable sources by 2035. CPAC recognizes that this measure constitutes a major burden on American citizens, opposes the promotion of the Left's radical climate agenda, believes that the government should not support one form of energy over another, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on November 3, 2023 by a vote of 56-51 and the bill later became law.

SB 288 Making Another One of Michigan's Welfare Programs Permanent.

This bill repeals the sunset date on the Michigan Energy Assistance Program. This program provides financial assistance to particular low-income households such that they may pay off their heating and electricity bills. CPAC opposes the endless expansion of the welfare state and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on June 22, 2023 by a vote of 87-22 and the bill later became law.

SB 474 Solidifying the Hallowed Position of Abortion in Michigan.

This bill makes various changes to Michigan law in order to delete its "TRAP" laws, the likes of which better regulate abortion procedures. CPAC believes abortion is always a human tragedy, opposes its protection, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on November 1, 2023 by a vote of 56-54.

SB 502 Grafting Intersectionality into the Left's Climate Agenda.

This bill allows the Michigan Public Services Commission to consider climate and equity when making its regulatory decisions. CPAC opposes the doctrine of intersectionality, opposes its entrance into bureaucratic decision-making processes, and opposed this bill. The House passed this bill on November 3, 2023 by a vote of 56-52 and the bill later became law.